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Claims

- 1. Control method for an actuator (1-4) of an injector of a fuel injection system for an internal combustion engine, which method has the following steps:
- specifying a target value (SOI $_{\text{SOLL}}$) for the start of injection, and
- electrically controlling the actuator (1-4) at a specific trigger time (t_{TRIGGER}) with a specific actuator energy (E), c h a r a c t e r i z e d b y the following steps:
- detecting an actual value (SOI1 $_{\rm IST}$, SOI2 $_{\rm IST}$, SOI3 $_{\rm IST}$, SOI4 $_{\rm IST}$) at the start of injection,
- determining a deviation ($\Delta SOI1$, $\Delta SOI2$, $\Delta SOI3$, $\Delta SOI4$) between the target and actual values at the start of injection, and
- setting the actuator energy (E) as a function of the deviation ($\Delta SOI1$, $\Delta SOI2$, $\Delta SOI3$, $\Delta SOI4$) between the target and actual values at the start of injection for controlling the start of said injection.
- 2. Control method according to claim 1 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t controlling takes place jointly for a plurality of actuators (1-4) by setting the actuator energy (E) jointly for a plurality of actuators (1-4).
- 3. Control method according to claim 2 c h a r a c t e r i z e d b y the following steps:

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- detecting the actual value ($SOI1_{IST}$, $SOI2_{IST}$, $SOI3_{IST}$, $SOI4_{IST}$) at the start of injection separately for the individual actuators (1-4),
- determining the deviation ($\Delta SOI1$, $\Delta SOI2$, $\Delta SOI3$, $\Delta SOI4$) between the target and actual values at the start of injection separately for the individual actuators (1-4),
- determining the mean deviation (ΔSOI) between the target and actual values at the start of injection for a plurality of actuators (1-4), and
- setting the actuator energy (E) jointly for a plurality of actuators (1-4) according to the mean deviation (ΔSOI) between the target and actual values at the start of injection.
- 4. Control method according to claim 1 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t controlling takes place individually for in each case one of a plurality of actuators (1-4), with the actuator energy (E) being set in each case on an actuator-specific basis.
- 5. Control method according to claim 4 c h a r a c t e r i z e d b y the following steps:
- detecting the actual value ($SOI1_{IST}$, $SOI2_{IST}$, $SOI3_{IST}$, $SOI4_{IST}$) at the start of injection separately for the individual actuators (1-4),
- determining the deviation ($\Delta SOI1$, $\Delta SOI2$, $\Delta SOI3$, $\Delta SOI4$) between the target and actual values at the start of injection separately for the individual actuators (1-4), and
- setting the actuator energy (E) separately for the individual actuators (1-4) as a function of the respective

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actuator-specific deviation ($\Delta SOI1$, $\Delta SOI2$, $\Delta SOI3$, $\Delta SOI4$) between the target and actual values at the start of injection.

- 6. Control method according to one of the preceding claims c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t the trigger time ($t_{TRIGGER}$) for controlling the actuators (1-4) is set independently of the deviation ($\Delta SOI1$, $\Delta SOI2$, $\Delta SOI3$, $\Delta SOI4$) between the target and actual values at the start of injection.
- 7. Control method according to one of claims 1 to 5 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t as part of controlling and in addition to setting the actuator energy (E), the trigger time ($t_{TRIGGER}$) is also set as a function of the deviation ($\Delta SOII$, $\Delta SOI2$, $\Delta SOI3$, $\Delta SOI4$) between the target and actual values at the start of injection for controlling said start of injection.
- 8. Control method according to claim 7 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t the actuator energy (E) is set jointly for a plurality of actuators (1-4) while the trigger time is set separately for the individual actuators (1-4).
- 9. Control method according to one of the preceding claims c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t the actual value ($SOI1_{IST}$, $SOI2_{IST}$, $SOI3_{IST}$, $SOI4_{IST}$) at the start of injection is detected by means of a seat contact switch (6-9), with said seat contact switch (6-9) detecting a valve needle position of the injector.

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- 10. Control method according to one of the preceding claims c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t the actuator energy (E) is set within the scope of controlling on a discrete time and/or on a discrete value basis.
- 11. Control device for an actuator (1-4) of an injector for a fuel injection system of an internal combustion engine, which device has
- a controlling element (5, 5.1-5.4) for electrically controlling the actuator (1-4) at a specific trigger time $(t_{TRIGGER})$ with a specific actuator energy (E)
- characterized by
- a measuring device (6-10) for detecting an actual value ($SOI1_{IST}$, $SOI2_{IST}$, $SOI3_{IST}$, $SOI4_{IST}$) at the start of injection,
- a first controller (16, 16.1-16.4) for setting the actuator energy (E) as a function of a deviation ($\Delta SOI1$, $\Delta SOI2$, $\Delta SOI3$, $\Delta SOI4$) between the measured actual value ($SOI1_{IST}$, $SOI2_{IST}$, $SOI3_{IST}$, $SOI4_{IST}$) at the start of injection and a prespecified target value (SOI_{SOLL}) at the start of injection.
- 12. Control device according to claim 11 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t the actuator energy (E) can be set jointly within the scope of controlling for a plurality of actuators (1-4).
- 13. Control device according to claim 12 c h a r a c t e r i z e d b y a computing unit (15) for calculating a mean value (Δ SOI) of the deviation (Δ SOI1, Δ SOI2, Δ SOI3, Δ SOI4) between the target and actual values at the start of injection for a plurality of actuators (1-4), with the first controller (16) setting the

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actuator energy (E) for a plurality of actuators (1-4) in keeping with the mean value (ΔSOI).

- 14. Control device according to claim 11 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t the actuator energy (E) can be set individually within the scope of controlling for a plurality of actuators (1-4).
- 15. Control device according to one of claims 11 to 14 c h a r a c t e r i z e d b y a second controller (18) for setting the trigger time ($t_{TRIGGER}$) for controlling the actuator (1-4) as a function of the deviation ($\Delta SOI1$, $\Delta SOI2$, $\Delta SOI3$, $\Delta SOI4$) between the measured actual value ($SOI1_{IST}$, $SOI2_{IST}$, $SOI3_{IST}$, $SOI4_{IST}$) at the start of injection and the pre-specified target value (SOI_{SOLL}) at the start of injection.
- 16. Control device according to one of claims 11 to 15 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t the measuring device (6-10) has a seat contact switch 69) which detects a valve needle position of the injector.